

## QuestBlue Systems SIP Trunk Setup with FreePBX version 13.0.27 / Dated DEC -2015

One of the major differences in this version will be the addition of the FreePBX Firewall and PJSIP.

At QuestBlue Systems we will support you in both firewall options as noted below:

A. Built in Sangoma Firewall

B. IPTABLES firewall Access Control List /etc/sysconfig/iptables

QuestBlue Systems will not support the SIPStation Free Trial that you *may* have selected Start Trial during your install. If you selected Not Now, then you can continue below.

First steps after creating your login to the GUI will be a question of optional add-on products.

These products are completely up to you, however they are supported by Sangoma.

They are not products that QuestBlue Systems will support.

Your next screen will be the Firewall option.

All new in the version FreePBX 13 is the built-in Sangoma Firewall.

We recommend to our clients that have network / CentOS knowledge to avoid this firewall and use IPTABLES as your firewall. This is an option that you can make at this time.

We have selected to ABORT the built in Firewall from Sangoma.

Once you have navigated to the next screen of the iso installation you will notice a sales question asking you to purchase SIPStation Free Trial.

At QuestBlue Systems we do not support SIPStation in your FreePBX, we only support the SIP Trunks associated to QuestBlue Systems and interconnected systems over iax2.

Our suggestion is to select abort when asked.

**Sangoma Smart Firewall is now enabled!**



To receive the full benefits of the Sangoma Smart Firewall, you should ensure that **no other firewall** is intercepting traffic to this machine. This is normally accomplished by configuring your internet connection to place this machine in the 'DMZ' of your gateway.  
If you are unable to do this, it is unlikely that Responsive Firewall will work correctly, if at all.

Abort

Continue

Because of our selection of the Firewall we will need to address an error that is on the main dashboard.

**System Overview**

**Welcome to FreePBX**  
FreePBX 13.0.27 'VoIP Server'  
(You can change this name in Advanced Settings)

Summary SysInfo updated -16853 seconds ago

Asterisk	⚠
MySQL	✓
Web Server	✓
Fail2Ban	✓
System Registration	ℹ
<b>System Firewall</b>	<b>✗</b>
UCP Daemon	✓

System Alerts  
No critical issues found

Missing HTML5 format converters - ✕

Collecting Anonymous Browser Stats - ✕

Default bind port for CHAN\_PJSIP is: 5060, CHAN\_SIP is: 5061 - ✕

[Show New](#)

Users Onli

To correct this error, please go to Admin -- Module Admin and locate System Firewall under Connectivity

Admin	Applications	Connectivity	Dashboard	Reports	Settings
> Queue Priorities	13.0.2	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Queues	13.0.12	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Ring Groups	13.0.7	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Set CallerID	13.0.4	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Text To Speech	13.0.5	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Time Conditions	13.0.12	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Virtual Queue Plus	13.0.14	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com	
> Voicemail Blasting	13.0.6	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Voicemail Notifications	13.0.7	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com	
> Wake Up Calls	13.0.7	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV	
> Web Callback	13.0.6	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com	

### Connectivity

Module	Version	Track	Publisher	Licer
> DAHDi Config	13.0.7	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	GPLV
> Digium Phones Config	2.11.2.9	Stable	Digium	GPLV
> Extension Routes	13.0.4.2	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com
> Outbound Call Limit	13.0.3	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com
> SIPSTATION	13.0.13.2	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com
> SMS	13.0.2	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	Com
▼ System Firewall	13.0.14	Stable	Sangoma Technologie	AGP

**Info**  
Changelog

**Publisher:** Sangoma Technologies Corporation  
**License:** AGPLv3+  
**Signature Status:** Good (What Does this Mean?)  
**Description:** Integrated FreePBX Firewall. Currently works with RHEL 6 and RHEL 7 con  
**More info:** Get help for [System Firewall](#)

**Track:** Stable

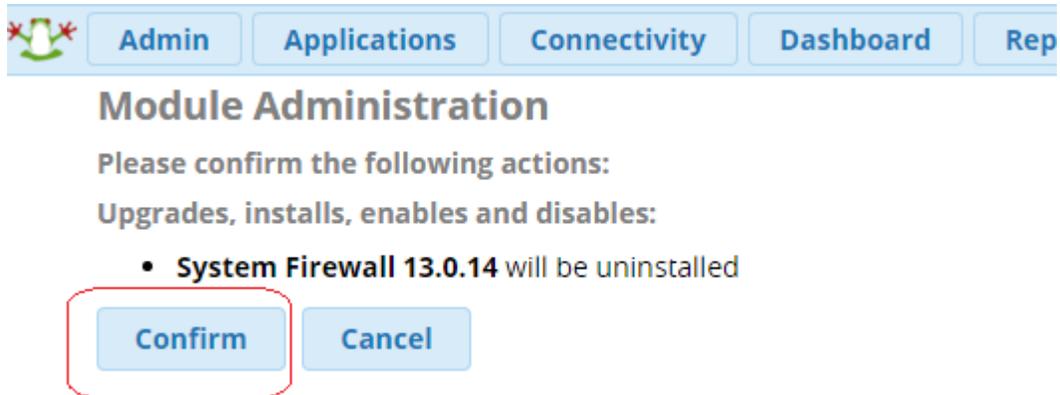
**Action:** No Action Uninstall Remove

After making your selection above you will need to process your selection

Reset
Process

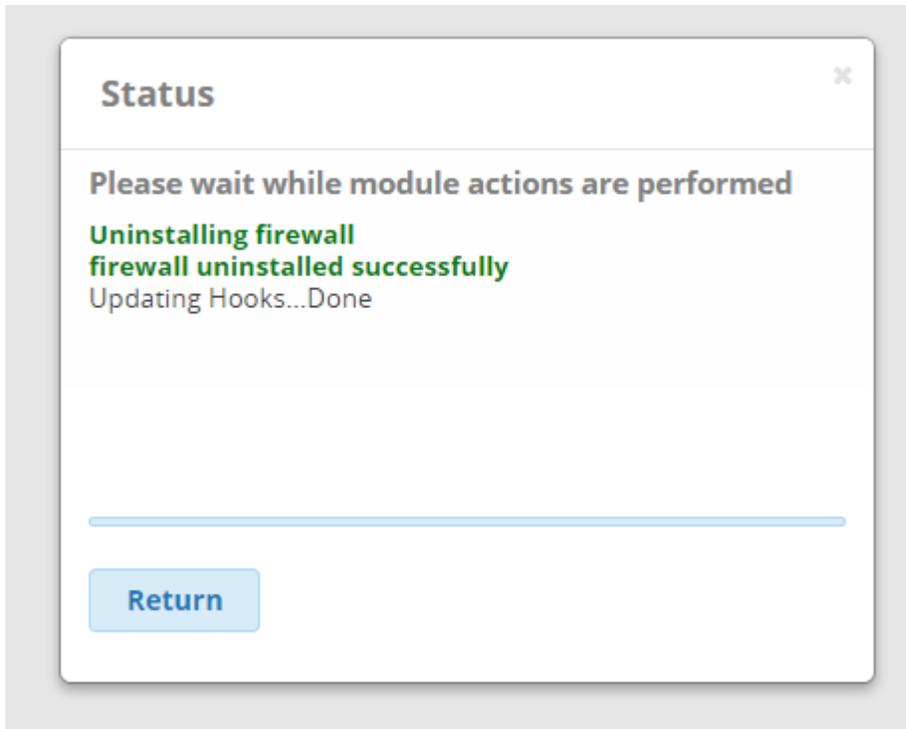


Please confirm your selection



The screenshot shows a web-based configuration interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a green frog icon and several menu items: "Admin", "Applications", "Connectivity", "Dashboard", and "Rep". Below the navigation bar, the main heading is "Module Administration". Underneath, the text reads "Please confirm the following actions:" followed by "Upgrades, installs, enables and disables:". A bulleted list contains one item: "• System Firewall 13.0.14 will be uninstalled". At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: "Confirm" and "Cancel". The "Confirm" button is highlighted with a red rounded rectangular border.

Next you will select Return and then Apply Config in the top right hand corner.



We will now move on to the Setting Advanced Setting section.

Here we will only make one modification to this area.

We want to remove the RSS Feeds from the main dashboard to avoid any bandwidth being used for anything not VoIP related.



Remove all the text in this box and select No

Then Select SUBMIT on the bottom right of your screen along with Apply Config in the Top Right when prompted.

Now if you click on Dashboard across the top you will return to a clean Dashboard.

The first task we need to address is setting the PBX to CHAN\_SIP only, not BOTH.

Navigate to Settings - Advanced Settings and locate SIP CHANNEL Driver and change it from both to CHAN\_SIP

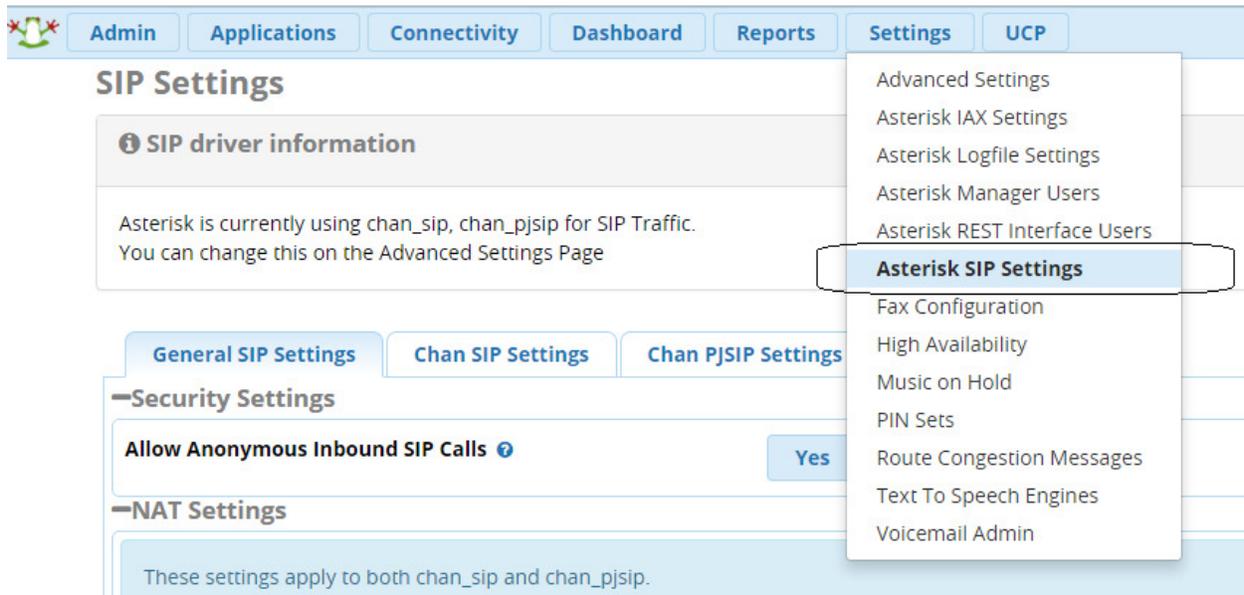


The chan\_pjsip channel driver is considered "experimental" with known issues and does not work on Asterisk 11 or lower.

Please make your selection to CHAN\_SIP now in the drop down.

On the bottom of your screen you will need to press Submit then APPLY CONFIG up top in RED.

Please navigate to Settings - Asterisk SIP Settings.



Here we will make the following updates.

On this page the first item we want to address is the NAT Settings. In our setup we are on a public IP Address that we are protecting with iptables firewall.

**-NAT Settings**

These settings apply to both chan\_sip and chan\_pjsip.

**External Address** ⓘ

**Detect Network Settings**

**Local Networks** ⓘ

/

/

**Add Local Network Field**

In the NAT Settings please select Detect Network Settings.

\*\* It is important that these fields fill in automatically because that will tell you that your network is setup properly at this point of the setup.

After Submitting your changes and Applying Config please select Chan SIP Settings Tab.

 **Admin** Applications Connectivity Dashboard Reports Settings UCP

**SIP Settings**

**ⓘ SIP driver information**

Asterisk is currently using chan\_sip for SIP Traffic.  
You can change this on the Advanced Settings Page

**General SIP Settings** **Chan SIP Settings**

**Edit Settings**

**- NAT Settings**

**NAT** ⓘ  yes  no  never  route

**IP Configuration** ⓘ  Public IP  Static IP  Dynamic IP

**- Audio Codecs**

If you are configuring on a Public IP then you can easily make the following choice along with the settings above.

Navigate to the bottom right and select Submit, then Apply Config

If you are running your system on an Internal IP that is using NAT then your selection will be as following:

Admin Applications Connectivity Dashboard Reports Settings UCP

## SIP Settings

**SIP driver information**

Asterisk is currently using chan\_sip for SIP Traffic.  
You can change this on the Advanced Settings Page

General SIP Settings Chan SIP Settings

### Edit Settings

**NAT Settings**

NAT  yes  no  never  route

IP Configuration  Public IP  Static IP  Dynamic IP

Override External IP  Your WAN IP should be visible here

You will need to TYPE IN YOUR IP> It is hinted in the box already, simply retype it.

Next the most important step in the CHAN\_SIP Driver Setting is making sure that your system is on port 5060 and not 5061 that the default will be set to.

On this same page you are working with already scroll down until you locate:

Advanced General Settings

**Advanced General Settings**

Default Context

Bind Address

Bind Port  ←

You are required to change this setting FROM 5061 to 5060 as shown below

**Advanced General Settings**

Default Context

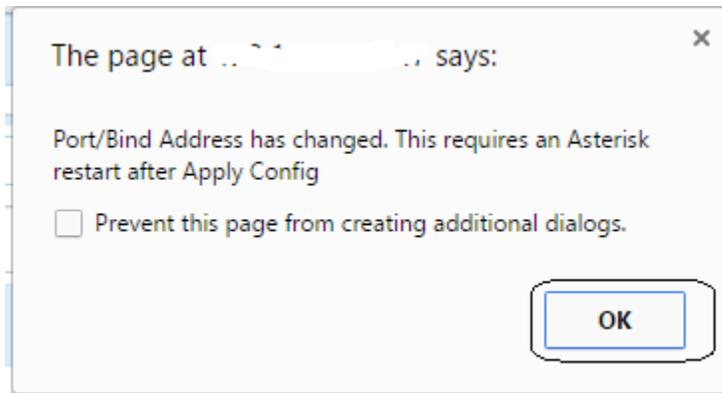
Bind Address

Bind Port

Allow SIP Guests  Yes  No

Please Submit Changes. You will notice a message box pop up with a very important message.

The message box clearly states that you must restart Asterisk after Apply Config is pressed.

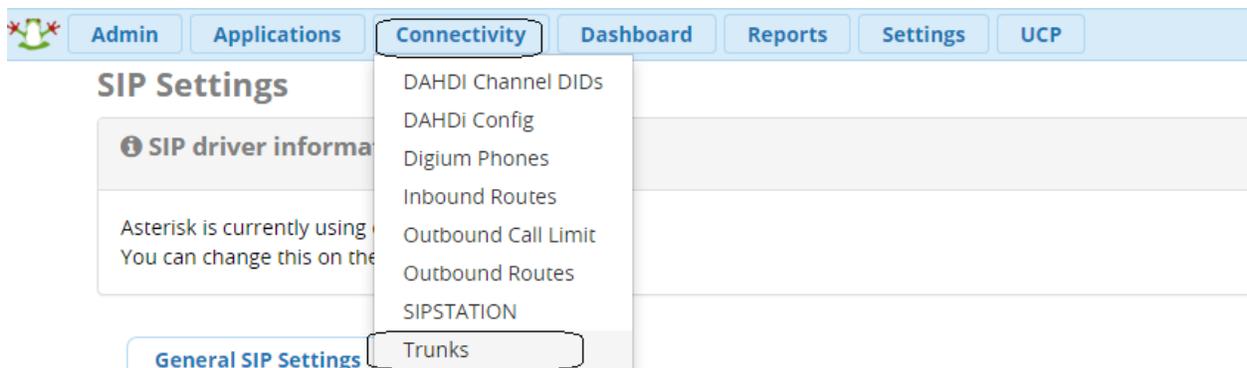


Please select OK and then continue on to Apply Config

Now, from your command line on the system run the command: `service asterisk restart`

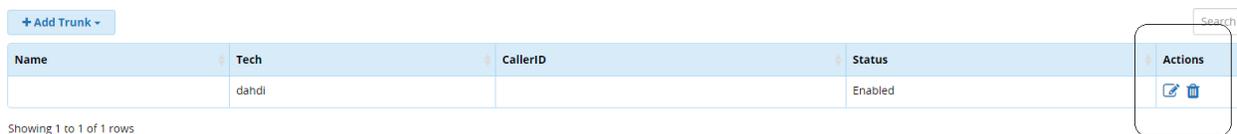
```
[root@... ~]# service asterisk restart
Stopping safe_asterisk: [ OK ]
Shutting down asterisk: [ OK ]
Starting asterisk: [ OK ]
[root@... ~]#
```

We are now ready to create the SIP Trunk.



Navigate to Connectivity then Trunks.

Feel free to delete / trash can the dahdi trunk. It will not be needed for your SIP Trunk.



When you select Add Trunk please make the following choice. Add Trunk - Add SIP (chan\_sip)

## Trunks

This page is used to manage various system trunks

- + Add Trunk ▾
  - + Add SIP (chan\_sip) Trunk
  - + Add DAHDI Trunk
  - + Add IAX2 Trunk
  - + Add ENUM Trunk
  - + Add DUNDi Trunk
  - + Add Custom Trunk

Under the General tab fill in the Trunk Name

General | Dialplan Manipulation Rules | sip Settings

Trunk Name ⓘ

Click on Dialplan Manipulation Rules

Enter the following rules:

Dial patterns wizards

( 1 )	prefix		[ NXXNXXXXXX
( prepend )	prefix		[ 1NXXNXXXXXX

Outbound Dial Prefix ⓘ

Feel free to add rules that you need for your PBX

Note: In the above dial patterns you will cover 011. (International Dialing) 1NXXNXXXXXX  
Dialing is equal to you dialing a number with the 1 + area code plus subscriber number and finally a prepended 1 then NXXNXXXXXX and in this case if you do not put the 1 in the outbound call the system will add it for you.

SIP Settings for the trunk to be able to connect to the SBC should be listed as the following:

The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a SIP trunk. It has two tabs: "Outgoing" (selected) and "Incoming". The "Trunk Name" field is set to "QuestBlue". The "PEER Details" section is expanded, showing the following configuration parameters:

```
type=peer  
host=sbc.questblue.com  
insecure=very  
context=from-trunk  
qualify=yes  
dtmfmode=rfc2833  
nat=no  
fromdomain=sbc.questblue.com
```

Note NAT settings are based on whether you are behind a firewall

The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a SIP user. It has two tabs: "Outgoing" (selected) and "Incoming". The "USER Context" field is set to "from-trunk". The "USER Details" section is expanded, showing the following configuration parameters:

```
type=peer&from-trunk
```

The "Register String" field is currently empty.

The next step will be to add an outbound route under the connectivity tab

**+ Add Outbound Route**

Name	Outbound CID

Enter a route name

**Route Settings** | **Dial Patterns** | **Import/Export Patterns** | **Additional Settings**

**Route Name** ⓘ

In the same tab, go down to Trunk Sequence for Matched Routes and select the trunk you made

**Trunk Sequence for Matched Routes** ⓘ

QuestBlue

Enter the dial patterns

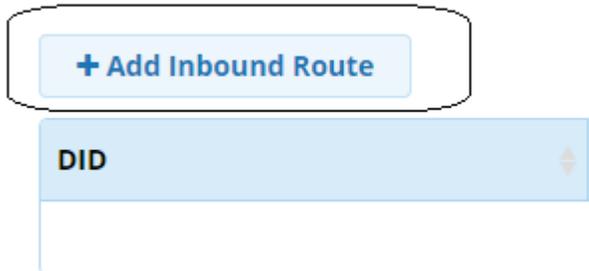
Dial patterns wizards

(  )  |

Now Submit the changes

Now we can add an inbound route

## Inbound Routes



**+ Add Inbound Route**

**DID**

\*Please note, you should have an extension created prior to creating your first inbound route

It is recommended to put a description for the DID for management reasons

Enter the 10 digit number with no spaces or characters in the DID Number field



**DID Number** ⓘ 9194431617

**CallerID Number** ⓘ ANY

Before creating your first inbound route you should have an extension or destination in the PBX

The next step is to add a destination for the inbound route. The destination will be where the call goes when someone calls inbound to your number



**Set Destination** ⓘ

IVR

Main IVR

Now Submit the changes

You should now be able to make and receive calls!

The important steps to setting up your PBX with the basic set up are now complete

However, there are a few important steps left to setting up the PBX

Go to the Asterisk SIP Settings page

Under CHAN SIP Settings enter the following:

**Other SIP Settings** [?](#)

=

[Add Field](#)

Now Submit the changes